

Index

- (2,2)-soliton
 - (2143)-type (O-type), 118, 218, 229
 - (2413)-type, 114
 - (3142)-type, 117, 219, 227
 - (3412)-type (T-type), 113, 239
 - (3421)-type, 115
 - (4312)-type, 114
 - (4321)-type (P-type), 116
- 5th KdV equation, 11
- algorithms
 - construction of $Q_{N,M}(\omega)$, 144
 - inverse problem, 198
 - soliton graph from
 - Le-diagram, 126
 - soliton graph from
 - subdivision at the time t_3 , 135
 - soliton triangulation, 139
- Benney–Luke (BL) equation, 5
- bilinear identity, 48
- Boussinesq approximation, 3
- Boussinesq equation, 4
- Burgers equation, 21
 - hierarchy, 21
 - multicomponent, 29
- Camassa–Holm equation, 18
- Catalan number, 108
- chord diagram, 84
 - κ -parameter, 109
 - linear and circular diagrams, 106
- Cole–Hopf transform, 22
- derangement polynomial
 - $D_M(p)$, 85
- distinguished subexpression, 67
- duality
 - J-diagrams, 102
- τ -functions, 100
- Grassmannians, 100
- KP equation, 100
- Estonian beach, 205
- Euler equation, 2
 - nondimensional form, 3
- flag variety
 - Deodhar decomposition, 65
 - opposite Bruhat decomposition, 66
 - Richardson variety, 66
 - TNN part, 68
- Gale transform, 149
 - Gale vector, 149
- Gardner equation, 11
- Gardner–Miura transform, 18
- genericity
 - κ -parameter, 91
 - soliton graph, 92
- Go-diagram, 72
 - irreducible, 72
 - labeled, 72
- Grassmann necklace, 99
- Grassmannian, 56
 - J-diagram, 79
 - Plücker coordinates, 56
 - Plücker embedding, 56
 - Schubert decomposition, 57
 - TNN part, 79
- incomplete chord diagram, 168
- induced degree (I-deg), 143
- Kaup–Kupershmidt equation, 11
- KdV equation, 6
 - higher order equation, 10
 - one-soliton solution, 6
- KP equation
 - higher order corrections, 7, 13
- Hirota bilinear form, 49
 - normal form, 14
 - one-soliton solution, 8
- KP hierarchy
 - τ -function, 29
 - conservation laws, 46
 - dressing operator, 43
 - dressing transformation, 43
 - Lax formulation, 40
 - Lax pair, 41
 - Sato equation, 42
 - Sato’s theorem, 39
 - wave functions, 42
- KP soliton
 - O-type soliton, 104
 - P-type soliton, 105
 - T-type soliton, 105
 - Y-soliton, 28
- Le-diagram (J-diagram), 79
 - irreducible, 79
 - pipedreams, 80
- lexicographical order, 57
- Mach reflection, 209
 - amplification factor, 215
 - KP parameter, 218
 - KP theory, 217
 - Miles parameter, 214
 - Miles theory, 210
- Mexican beach, 205
- minimal completion, 168
- network representation, 82
- normal form theory
 - asymptotic integrability, 11
 - Lie transform, 9
- transformation equation, 9
- numerical scheme
 - accuracy, 189
 - convergence test, 190
 - Euler equation, 220

- KP equation, 187
 window technique, 187
- perfect matching, 106
 alignments, crossings and nestings, 107
- pipedream, 63
 reduced, 64
 rules of the road, 63
- Plücker relations, 33
- point configuration $\mathcal{A}(\mathcal{M}(A))$, 133
- positive distinguished subexpression (PDS), 69
- quadrilateral checking lemma, 138
- quasi-two-dimensional approximation, 6
- reduced row echelon form (RREF), 57
- relative interior, 147
- Sawada–Kotera equation, 11
- Schur polynomial, 34
 complete homogeneous symmetric polynomial, 36
 elementary Schur polynomials, 34
 elementary symmetric polynomial, 36
 orthogonality, 38
- soliton graph
 ε -blowup, 142
 $\mathcal{E}_t(\mathcal{M}(A))$, 90
 duality, 130
 polyhedral cone, 147
 tropical limit, 90
- soliton necklace, 98
- soliton subdivision, 133
 triangulation, 134
- stability, 159
 L^2 -sense, 159
 one line-soliton, 160
 V-shaped initial wave, 169
- symmetric group
 Bruhat order, 59
 character table, 39
- chord diagram, 84
 reduced expression, 59
 the set of minimal-length representatives, $S_M^{(N)}$, 59
- the higher order KP equation, 7
- The matroid $\mathcal{M}(A)$, 57
- Touchard–Riordan formula, 108
- trivalent vertex
 black and white, 122
 visible, 123
- unidirectional approximation, 7
- Ursell number, 3
- V-, X-shaped initial data, 167
- Young diagram
 irreducible, 59
 pipedream, 62
 reading order, 61
 Schubert cell, 58
 Schur polynomial, 36
- Zakharov–Shabat equation, 42