## Last update: 14 May 2017

## CORRECTIONS TO

# Linear and Nonlinear Functional Analysis with Applications by Philippe G. Ciarlet 

Note: The line of a running title is counted as line 0 .

## Chapter 1

Page 39, line 1 in caption of Figure 1.18-2: delete "connected"
Page 40: Replace "Lipschitz-continuous" with " $\mathrm{d} \Gamma$-measurable"
Page 41, line 12: Replace " $u, v$ " with " $f, g$ "

## Chapter 2

Page 47, line -8: Insert "normed" after "infinite-dimensional"
Page 69, line -1 : Replace " $B(x ; 1)$ " with " $B(x ; \varepsilon)$ "
Page 86, line -2: Insert "and $A \in \mathcal{L}(X ; Y)$ " after "finite-dimensional"
Page 88, line -11: Replace "Problems 2.9-1 and 2.9-2" with "Question (1) in Problem 2.9-1"

## Chapter 3

Page 124, second line of the proof of Theorem 3.2-1: Insert " $=\bar{X}$ " after " $\widetilde{X}$ " and replace " $x$ " with " $\widetilde{x}$ "
Page 130, line 4 in proof of Theorem 3.2-1: Replace " $\left(X,\|\cdot\|_{1}\right)$ " with " $X$ "
Page 130, line 5 in proof of Theorem 3.2-1: Replace " $\leq\left\|x^{k}-x^{\ell}\right\|$ " with " $=\left\|x^{k}-x^{\ell}\right\|_{1}$ "
Page 131, line -13: Insert "for all $x \in V\left(x_{0}\right)$," after "Consequently,"
Page 139, line -3 : Replace " $\bar{a}_{n}$ " with " $a_{n}$ "
Page 140, line 3: Replace " $\vec{a}_{i}$ " with " $a_{i}$ "
Page 141, line 1: Replace " $\bar{a}_{i}$ " with " $a_{i}$ "
Page 153, last line in Theorem 3.7-1: Replace " $\left\|x_{n}-x\right\|$ " with " $d\left(x_{n}, x\right)$ "
Page 153, line - 3 : Insert "since $k<1$ " after " $y=x$ "

## Chapter 4

Page 174, line -17: Replace " $y=0$ " with " $x=0$ "
Page 175, line 10 in proof of Theorem 4.1-1: Replace " $\bar{z}(y, x)$ " with " $\bar{z}(x, y)$ "
Page 176, line 10: Insert "nonzero" after "for any"
Page 189, line 10: Insert "pointwise" after "that"
Page 193, line 3 in Theorem 4.4-1: Insert "real" after " $m \times n$ "
Page 208, line - 2: Insert "if $i \neq j$ " after " $k(j)$ "
Page 210, line -9: Replace " $\hat{g}(\theta)$ " with " $\tilde{g}(\theta)$ "
Page 213, line 12: Insert "(Problem 4.8-6)" after "only the separable case"
Page 213, line 2 in statement of Theorem 4.9-1: Delete "separable"
Page 222, line -9: Insert " $\left\|x_{n}\right\|=1$ for all $n \geq 1$ and" after "that"
Page 223, line -1: Insert "=" after " $\left\|A_{2}\right\| "$

## Chapter 5

Page 236, line 2: Replace " $n(x) \geq 1$ " with " $n(x) \geq 0$ "
Page 248, in Theorem 5.4-3: Replace " $\left\|A_{n} f\right\|$ " with " $\left\|A_{n} f-f\right\|$ "
Page 252, lines -3 and -2 : Replace " $\sin \left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right) \varphi$ " with $" \sin \left(n+\frac{1}{2}\right) \varphi$ "
Page 253, Figure 5.5-1: the function $g_{n}^{\varepsilon}$ should be defined on the interval $[-\pi, \pi]$ (instead of on the interval $[0,2 \pi])$, with $g_{n}^{\varepsilon}(\theta)$ for $\theta \in[0, \pi]$ as shown on the figure, and with $g_{n}^{\varepsilon}(\theta):=g_{n}^{\varepsilon}(-\theta)$ if $\theta \in[-\pi, 0$ [
Page 254, line 12: Replace " $\sin \left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right) \varphi$ " with " $\sin \left(n+\frac{1}{2}\right) \varphi$ "
Page 255, line 4: Replace " $\sin \left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right) \varphi$ " with " $\sin \left(n+\frac{1}{2}\right) \varphi$ "
Page 255, line -12: Insert "and $A$ is convex" after " $z_{0} \in A$ "
Page 259, lines 12-14: Replace the sentence "if a mapping ... in $Y$ " with "it is easy to construct simple examples of closed linear operators between normed vector spaces that are not continuous"
Page 262, line 5: Replace "Dom $f$ " with " $Y$ "
Page 289, line - 15 : Replace " 1 " with " $2 \pi$ "
Page 301, line 4: Replace "all the" with "most"

## Chapter 6

Page 316: Replace the formula displayed on line -4 with the displayed formula: "for each multi-index $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$ with $|\boldsymbol{\alpha}| \geq 0, \sup _{x \in K}\left|\partial^{\boldsymbol{\alpha}} \varphi_{k}(x)-\partial^{\boldsymbol{\alpha}} \varphi(x)\right| \rightarrow 0$ as $k \rightarrow \infty "$
Page 322, line 1: Delete " $i$ " in " $\left\|v-v_{k} i\right\|_{L^{1}(\mathbb{R})}$ "
Page 322, line 3 in proof of Theorem 6.4-2: Insert a minus sign after " $E_{\varepsilon}(x):="$
Page 324, line 9: Replace " $\left[\Delta\left(\alpha+(1-\alpha) E_{k}\right)\right]$ " with " $\left[\Delta\left(\alpha E_{k}+(1-\alpha) E_{k}\right)\right] "$
Page 325, line -13 in the denominator: Replace " $\delta_{1}^{N}$ " with " $\omega_{N} \delta_{1}^{N}$ "
Page 325, line -3: Deleta "loc" in " $L_{\text {loc }}^{1}(U)$ "
Page 328, line -8: Replace " $N$ " with " $N+1$ " in " $\left(L^{p}(\Omega)\right)^{N}$ "
Page 329, line 21: Replace " $\left(\int_{\Omega} \sum_{|\alpha|=m}\left|\partial^{\alpha} v\right|^{p} \mathrm{~d} x\right)$ " with " $\left(\int_{\Omega} \sum_{|\boldsymbol{\alpha}|=m}\left|\partial^{\alpha} v\right|^{p} \mathrm{~d} x\right)^{1 / p "}$
Page 339, line 3: Replace " 2.7 " with " 1.18 "
Page 339, line 4: Replace "vector fields" with "functions"
Page 339, line 7: Replace " $w_{\ell}$ " with " $w_{j}$ "
Page 349, line 7: Replace " $n$ " with " $N$ "
Page 349, line 11: Replace " $u$ " with " $v$ "
Page 350, lines 13, 18, and 19: Replace " $n$ " with " $N$ "
Page 351, line 17: Replace " $b$ " with " $c$ "
Page 356, line 8: Replace " $\|\Delta v\|_{0, \Omega}$ " with " $\|\Delta v\|_{0, \Omega}^{2}$ "
Page 359, line -11: Delete "="
Page 361, line 16: Replace "6.8-6" with "6.8-7"
Page 361, line -4: Replace " $\Gamma$ " with " $\Omega$ "
Page 362, line 2: Replace "6.8-2" with "6.8-3"
Page 373, line 14: Replace " $A w_{k}=w_{k}$ " with " $A w_{k}=\lambda_{k} w_{k}$ "
Page 373, line 15: Replace " $v_{\ell}$ " with " $w_{\ell}$ "

Page 373, line -14: Replace "To" with "We next"
Page 373, line -14: Replace " $\sqrt{\alpha_{k}}$ " with " $\lambda_{k}^{-1 / 2 "}$
Page 373, line -13: Insert ". To this end" after " $\left(L^{2}(\Omega),\langle\cdot, \cdot\rangle\right)$ "
Page 373, line -12: Replace " $\sqrt{\alpha_{k}}$ " with " $\lambda_{k}^{-1 / 2}$ "
Page 373, line - 2 : Insert "nonzero" after "for all"
Page 387, line 3: Replace "elliptic" with "coercive"
Page 393, line -5: Replace " $L^{2}(\Omega)$ " with " $\mu \in L^{2}(\Omega)$ "
Page 395, at the end of line 2: Delete " $\mathrm{d} x$ "
Page 397, line -8: Replace " $\int_{\Omega} \mu_{k} \operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{\varphi} \mathrm{~d} x$ " with " $H^{H^{-1}(\Omega)}\left\langle\mu_{k}, \operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{\varphi}\right\rangle_{H_{0}^{1}(\Omega)}$ "
Page 397, line -6: Replace " $\int_{\Omega} \mu \operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{\varphi} \mathrm{d} x$ " with " $H^{-1}(\Omega)\langle\mu, \operatorname{div} \varphi\rangle_{H_{0}^{1}(\Omega)}$ "
Page 397, line -4: Replace "identity mapping" with "canonical injection"
Page 397, line -1: Replace "Another" with "A direct, albeit delicate"
Page 399, line 19: Replace "second part; cf. Theorem 5.11-6" with "first part; cf.
Theorem 5.11-5"
Page 401, line 15: Replace " $\nu \sum_{i=1}^{N} H^{-1}(\Omega)\left\langle\left\langle u_{i}\right.\right.$ " with " $\sum_{i=1}^{N} H^{-1}(\Omega)\left\langle-\nu \Delta u_{i}\right.$ "
Page 403, line 6: Replace "adjoint" with "dual"
Page 405, line -7: Replace "identity mapping" with "canonical injection".
Page 406, line 3: Replace

$$
"\|\boldsymbol{v}\|_{0, \Omega} \leq C_{p}\left(\|\boldsymbol{v}\|_{-1, \Omega}^{p}+\|\boldsymbol{e}(\boldsymbol{v})\|_{-1, \Omega}^{p}\right)^{1, p} "
$$

with

$$
"\|\boldsymbol{v}\|_{1, p, \Omega} \leq C_{p}\left(\|\boldsymbol{v}\|_{0, p, \Omega}^{p}+\|\boldsymbol{e}(\boldsymbol{v})\|_{0, p, \Omega}^{p}\right)^{1, p} "
$$

Page 411, Problem 6.15-4: Replace "in 1982" with "in 1962"
Page 420, Proof of Theorem 6.17-1, line 2: Replace " $\boldsymbol{\pi} \in \mathcal{C}([0,1] ; \mathbb{R})$ " with " $\boldsymbol{\pi} \in \mathcal{C}\left([0,1] ; \mathbb{R}^{N}\right)$ "
Page 420, line -4: Replace " $\mathbb{R}$ " with " $\mathbb{R}^{N}$ "
Page 421, lines 1 and 14: Replace " $\mathbb{R}$ " with " $\mathbb{R}^{N}$ "
Page 423, line -6: Replace " $G_{j}(0, \lambda)$ " with " $G_{j}(1, \lambda)$ "
Page 427, line 17: Replace " $\pi$ " with " $\lambda$ "
Page 432, line 8: Replace " $\gamma(t)$ " with " $\gamma_{x}(t)$ "
Page 438, line -1: Replace " $\partial_{j} e_{i j}$ " with " $-\partial_{j} e_{i j}$ "
Page 442, line -8: Replace " $e \cdot s$ " with " $e: s$ "

## Chapter 7

Page 455, line 11: Insert " $\rightarrow Y$ " before "is"
Page 459, line 11: Replace " $f^{\prime}(a)$ " with " $f^{\prime}(a) h$ "
Page 459, line 12: Replace " $g^{\prime}(b)$ " with " $g^{\prime}(b) k$ "
Page 468, line -6: Replace " $\partial_{1} f(a)-\partial_{2} f(b)$ " with " $\partial_{1} f(a)-\partial_{1} f(b)$ "
Page 470, line -5: Replace " $f_{m}\left(x_{0}\right)-f_{n}\left(x_{0}\right)$ " with " $\left(f_{m}\left(x_{0}\right)-f_{n}\left(x_{0}\right)\right)$ "
Page 500, line 13: Replace " $f^{\prime}(x)$ " with " $f$ " $(x)$ "
Page 501, line 14: Replace " $h$ " with " $s$ "
Page 501, line 15: Replace " $\zeta$ " with " $\xi$ "

Page 501, line 16: Insert " $\|\xi\|$ " between " $|t|$ " and " $\beta(t, \xi)$ "
Page 502, line 19: Replace " $k$ " with " $h$ "
Page 504, line -1: Replace " $\left(\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \ldots, \alpha_{m}\right)$ " with " $\left(\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2}, \ldots, \alpha_{n}\right)$ "

## Chapter 8

Page 580, line 12: Replace " $\boldsymbol{g}^{i}(x)$ " with " $\boldsymbol{g}^{j}(x)$ "
Page 593, line 2: Delete exponent " $s$ "
Page 593, line 3: Replace " $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ " with " $n$ "
Page 593, line 4: Replace " $1 \leq k \leq \ell \leq n$ " with " $1 \leq k, \ell \leq n$ "
Page 593, line - 16: Replace " $\left[\boldsymbol{g}_{m}(x)\right]^{j}$. Then" with " $w^{m}(x)\left[\boldsymbol{g}_{m}(x)\right]^{j}$. Then (Theorem 8.3-1)"
Page 608, line 16: Replace " $\mathbb{R}^{n}$ " with " $\mathbb{E}^{n "}$
Page 613, line 6: Insert ", $n \geq 2$," after " $\mathbb{E}^{n} \rightarrow \mathbb{E}^{n "}$
Page 619, line 14: Replace twice " $\mathbb{R}^{3 "}$ with " $\mathbb{E}^{3}$ "
Page 622, lines 22 and 23: Replace " $\tilde{\omega}$ " with " $\omega$ "
Page 623, line 15: Replace " $\mathbb{R}^{3 "}$ with " $\mathbb{E}^{3}$ "
Page 624, line -8: Insert "simply connected" after "open"
Page 651, line 4: Delete "(" and ")"
Page 657, lines -11 and -10 : Replace "This property is usually derived by assuming" with "Other crucial assumptions are"

## Chapter 9

Page 686, line 17: Replace " $\left(\int_{\Omega}|\boldsymbol{\nabla} \boldsymbol{v}|^{p}\right)^{1 / p} \mathrm{~d} x$ " with " $\left(\int_{\Omega}|\boldsymbol{\nabla} \boldsymbol{v}|^{p} \mathrm{~d} x\right)^{1 / p}$ "
Page 705, line 4: Replace " $9.5-1$ " with " $9.7-1$ "
Page 708, line -5: Replace " $\psi$ " with " $\varphi$ "
Page 716, at the end of line -7: Replace "the" with "any"
Page 719, line -11: Replace ":" with " $\in$ "
Page 719, line -7: Insert " $\mathrm{d} x$ " after " $\}$ "
Page 723, line 5: Replace "of" with "from"
Page 731, line -2 : Replace " $a$ " with " $b$ "
Page 737, line 5: Replace " $<$ " with " $\leq$ "
Page 737, line 6: Replace " $\geq$ " with " $>$ "
Page 744, line 3: Replace " $\|A(v)\|$ " with " $\|A(v)\|_{V}$ "
Page 745, line -2 : Insert ")" between " $v$ " and ","
Page 750, line -7: Replace " $1 \leq i \leq n$ " with " $1 \leq j \leq n$ "
Page 751, lines $-3,-5,-6,-9$, and -12 : Replace " $f_{\eta}$ " with " $\tilde{f}_{\eta}$ "
Page 755, line 9: Replace "(i)" with "(ii)"
Page 760, lines 2 and 3: Replace " $V_{j}$ " with " $\tilde{V}_{j}$ "
Page 765, line 6: Replace "det" with "deg"
Page 769, line -10: Replace the second "=" with "-"

